

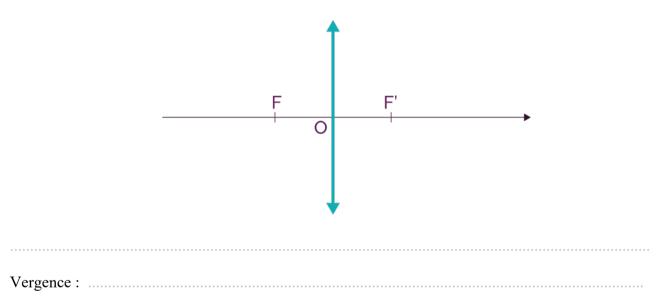
LENTILLES ET FORMATION D'IMAGES

### PREMIERE PARTIE: LENTILLES CONVERGENTES

### 1) Définitions

|                              | <br> |   |  |
|------------------------------|------|---|--|
|                              | <br> |   |  |
|                              | <br> | , |  |
| Centre optique :             | <br> |   |  |
| Foyer image et foyer objet : | <br> |   |  |

### 2) Représentation schématique

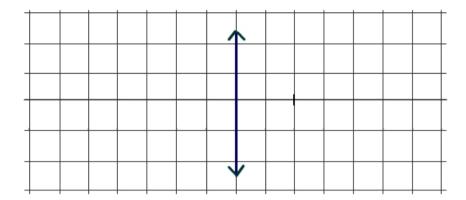


## **DEUXIÈME PARTIE: IMAGE FORMEE PAR UNE LENTILLE**

Dessinez l'image de la lentille convergente dans les cas suivants (échelle : *chaque carreau mesure 5cm*). La lentille est convergente, sa distance focale vaut :  $\overline{OF'}$ =10cm.

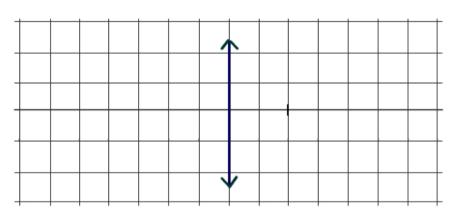
| 25   | App | licati | ion : ( | Calcu | ler la | verge | nce a | le cet | te len | tille |      |      |      |  |
|------|-----|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|------|--|
|      |     |        |         |       |        |       |       |        |        |       |      |      |      |  |
| <br> |     |        |         |       |        |       |       |        |        |       | <br> | <br> | <br> |  |

Image d'un objet très éloigné:

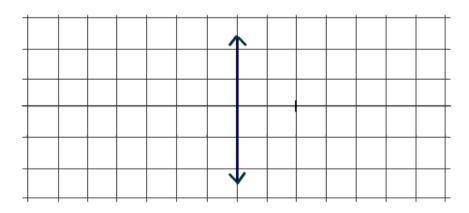


.....

L'objet est à 30 cm de la lentille :



L'objet est à 20 cm de la lentille :



.....

|        | +          |          |                      |            |       |             |        | <u> </u>     |     |          |     |     |    |
|--------|------------|----------|----------------------|------------|-------|-------------|--------|--------------|-----|----------|-----|-----|----|
|        | +          |          |                      |            |       | $-\uparrow$ |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        | +          |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              | -   |          |     |     |    |
|        | +          |          |                      |            |       | -           |        | +            |     |          |     |     |    |
|        | +          |          |                      |            |       |             |        | -            |     |          |     |     |    |
|        | +          |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
| ∞ L′ol | ojet est à | 5 cm (   | de la le             | ntille :   |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
| , Lot  | yor ost a  | J CIII ( | ae ia ie             | intilite . |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        | +          |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        | +          |          |                      |            |       | -           |        |              | 1   |          |     |     |    |
|        | -          |          |                      |            |       | _           |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        | +          |          |                      |            |       |             |        | $\leftarrow$ |     |          |     |     |    |
|        | +          |          |                      |            |       | _           |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
| ISIÈ   | ME PA      | (RT      | <b>IE</b> : <b>(</b> | CON        | JU(   | GAIS        | ON ]   | ET           | GR  | AN       | DIS | SSE | Ml |
| 1) I ~ | s relatio  | na d     | a aan                | ingoig     | on o  | t do a      | rand   | igga-        | mar | <b>+</b> |     |     |    |
| 1) Les | ) i ciatio | iiis u   | e conj               | Jugais     | oui e | i ue g      | i aiiu | 19961        | пеп | ι        |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |
|        |            |          |                      |            |       |             |        |              |     |          |     |     |    |

# 2) Applications

| nage puis le gra | andissement de la                       | lentille.      | (        | <i>J</i> | Calculer la positic |
|------------------|---|----------------|----------|----------|---------------------|
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          | •••••               |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
| andissement de   | as de l'objet à 5<br>la lentille.       |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
| Dans and ass     | a t an an anandi                        | aa am ant da 1 | 2        |          |                     |
| Dans quei cas    | a-t-on un grandis                       | ssement ae -1  | <i>?</i> |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |
|                  | ,                                       |                |          |          |                     |
|                  |   |                |          |          |                     |